

Department  
U.S.

I fail to come up with  
a memorable phrase -

Leave for Europe. (not a trick but thought  
out)

- ① To see some old friends + allies
- ② We do not expect to work miracles -
  - ① In this day problem is to difficult for  
spectacle, show boat diplomacy -
- ③ We have some info.
  - ① Peace
  - ② Decent Housing, jobs Food etc.
- ④ We shall consult -

① It is a condemnation of  
Stalin's lack of commitment  
to peace problem

It will not happen -

a new and  
completely  
different organiza-  
tion in the  
great power to work  
confidently to world

Is not concern re demonstrators -

- ① It is the demonstrators cannot hurt us -
  - only translation + care of peace they represent  
as intended us - I have no fear whatever
- ② For 22 year demonstrators - threats  
of demonstrators - now we should be  
cautious.

① I shall seek place -

② I shall consult -

③ No demonstrator shall deter me  
at home or abroad -

Cause of Peace too important to be derailed -  
- by unimaginable -

I have no illusion about setting problem world  
with spectacle } one try -  
flamboyant } but first steps -  
sensational } found consultation important

But I feel that we stand at great <sup>for progress</sup>  
watershed - Now is time to move -  
We must seize the moment -  
I shall do it.

Note N American College

- A Cormier -

~~3\*~~ 5 Presidents before respect to college

- We live at time of  
Change & searching:

① Young people -

- The old veterans -

what they are for -

give us something to be for -

Man needs a spirited elasticity -

~~Don~~ Compassion for public we -

Peace -

Duty love -

Opinion -

Aim -

Amen - The press -

Help them? -

No give them dignity -

self respect - idealism -

feed the soul -

not the body -

PRESERVATION COPY

Historical File

King THE WHITE HOUSE  
WASHINGTON

Young - rebel against  
old authority of Schools -

Fair language & acts  
as all the genuine  
will be affected by -

Tranquill mind & steady heart

W.H. - a good place to live  
because full of History.

Born has no history  
"I like to think I am sitting  
in Calhoun's office chair!"

PRESERVATION COPY

Meet with Safford &  
& Kresge THE WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON

Kresge:

Cocaistane may be more  
dangerous to. Run the West

① opens E. Europe to  
Western ideas -

Czech - a blow -

② Not just the old  
who remembered the  
old days - but the  
young who know only  
Communism turned against it

Deguelle -

2 friends on a long hard  
search for treasure - "Failed  
to find treasures - but  
found something more precious - probably."

CLARIDGE'S

TELEGRAMS Claridge's London

Mr. Miller

TELEPHONE 01-629 8860

Buchanan  
fight again the  
Rumby 14th B  
(as byed Ch

M. E. Miller - following

Rispoli and Meister

Bryant & Davis

RESERVATION COPY

Rumors -

A people who  
have no cause -  
do not remain quiet -  
just as art, music,  
literature comes in  
periods when a nation  
is in a struggle -

De.g.:

Mrs. S.

David + Julia -

Sleep well? walks  
1 m 100,000 (very finely)

You will be  
welcoming

669 European t

De g. (way in)

you look  
young - vigorous  
very intelligent

"May change  
to another  
car" (!)

Criticism:  
facts-like chain  
flow over -

8 years to get  
through elected  
college - wait it

PRESERVATION COPY

Wilma -

Hanket

Heath - May

Jane

Bonne - P.M.

Worker - will  
not join  
strangers

Each tourist  
an ambusher

Dorothy

Aug 14th  
J. S. S.

J. S. S.

Hanby - Kengg.  
Kisang

Scamoo - stink -

Desamangat -  
of wax  
one page gr

W. John be quoted now in very scattered  
but mostly as over some the such a lesson  
at Longfao on such a cold evening as last eve.

Notes to S.C.  
Return

Thank you for greeting me so warmly on a fortnight's -

We have as we return to D.C. I feel this  
marks the end of one going & the beginning of  
another -

- \* Q. It marks the end of going back from neutrality  
to making talk <sup>on both sides</sup> with some of the  
~~other~~<sup>our</sup> ~~leaders~~ <sup>people</sup> - in Europe - &  
about our ~~and~~ <sup>in</sup> the our mutual  
concern in the world -

Q. It marks the beginning of a new journey -  
~~beginning~~ <sup>beginning with confidence</sup> of seeking & better understanding among  
our friends - and resolving some of difficult  
problems <sup>Frankly with our friends in view</sup> ~~we have~~  
a better understanding with  
those who have opposed us in the past -

~~If this is a real zodiacal shower~~ Later this week  
I will report in detail on Oldonly.  
At this time one impression - if it is true

Glove word  
sound up it  
improve it  
is true

- ① Cry you have now trust in selves -  
- because of enemies & isolated government  
in your so you

② I think they have gained an added  
trust in us - <sup>particularly</sup> in our desire  
to consult with them on great issues which  
divide & threaten the world.

~~This will begin a new era for~~  
~~some in beginning trust to~~ <sup>confidence</sup>  
③ A cautious confidence in friends - that  
we can build upon

④ Doubts & caution - because

It was a moonlight - hour in autumn few <sup>yellow</sup> ~~purple~~ maple leaves

- ① But time when great of U.S. in year of Pres -  
warmly greeted by people of Europe  
If you could have seen the joyful happy treaty  
from of ~~in~~ friends living Berlin  
you would have found again old acquaintances

be responsible & join in & fully further the work  
- proud to be a man at the great moment  
in our history.

France - arrival: note

- ① we come now to our oldest ally & friend -
- ② France can't be France sans guerre:
  - ① True of all peoples -
  - ② Maltebent about same ~~days~~  
high purpose is a baram accomplisht.
  - ③ Change sans guerre leads to change.
- ③ Must journey together & find a lasting peace
- ④ Will not repeat slogan of all diplomats  
your content & our world need you  
friend & enemy.
  - ⑤ Dans France non Cognac

we consider France broadly - good friend in peace

England has Eng men who know France -  
appropriate B. Franklin every man & Zane

We share human & animal goods - lions ~~lions~~ <sup>in war</sup> ~~now just~~  
~~John~~

W.S. Beazell

France -

Our oldest friend & ally ~~France~~

Dear Mr. Beazell,

We come not to repeat all slogan or  
part slogan -

We come to find answers - to why conflicts -  
- France & others

We need your ideas - current -

### Accomplish

Europe understands our borders -  
Soviet

We are talking with them -  
N.P.T.

Germany areas we believe  
 Treaty in our interests - & theirs -

① Today I hope they ratify -  
 I believe they will -  
 But it is their decision -  
 no public decision

### Berlin

- ① Any interference with access  
     is violation of 4 power agreement -
- ② Both Secy of State & D.B.C. conveyed  
     our concern to Soviet Ambassador -
- ③ It could jeopardize areas talks -  
     at present as Gorbachev delayed N.P.T.

### Elections:

If they decide to hold we support -  
 If not they get confirmed & change we support -

Security?  
 Not too true -

### What I learned?

- ① The men -
- ② Their views - their ground -
- ③ The reason for attitudes -
- ④ The people -

### Special Relation:

- ① Common language - law, history - institutions.
- ② We understand each other

### French -

- ① a dialogue -

20th century - (Folker-style)

Effect of Saint - U.S. taken -

Bridge Building -

Nuclear Energy? - on

Freedom of access to Berlin.

DeJure + De facto -?

Folker -  
① Is they effect negative  
② Do they ~~return~~ promote <sup>concur</sup>

Belgium : Ja -

X ① Brussels = for internal  
communication

② Their public law  
is the real law.

Suffrage -

Dobrynin - True  
Effect on Berlin →  
political talk.

In Boston Cad

Defense  
Disarm + detente

Fairies: - (and <sup>detente</sup>)

Sufficing.

Soviet Relation

misconduct -

Why do they seek  
arms control -

Next meeting =

Males weapon to  
allure

Welcome min. of allure  
Consultato - time -

20th Century -  
E-West -  
Relation -

- ∅ go to Cuba - planned detente -
- ∅ - became polycentric  
- worldcenter on  
its way
- ∅ also gradually  
from old  
body.

Stuart -

as when held together less  
the fear - must be held  
together more by hope -

Walter -

R. N. - 59 - with Goldscholl  
et al - "carried on in V. Nam".

Control response given time  
for decision on  
use of Nuclear weapon -

If USSR did more U.S.  
might feel it could do less -

✓ Strategic Arms talks - informed.

W. - Abbott brought  
security - security  
but compunction -

Gamma objects - (done for)

Flexibility

can't wait to fight a war - only in preventing it

Balance - effect on Russia -

- keep the level they could lose intolerable -

How much flexibility

- ① War Planes - wanted totally effective conventional response -
- ② Combat form - (make em a the fleet - make em expand -)
- ③ Tactical weapon -  
we find a way not as alternative defense -  
to strategy : use  
④ We should make them to increase flexibility -

Heath:

① British plan - Canada  
et al -

② Britain in Midwest

③ Should try to get on with  
de Gaulle + they  
(impossible)

North Atlantic -

Free Trade Area

Giscard - Major reason  
Economic Argent - leads  
to Political unity.

France of de Gaulle? -

(Heath - likes Germany  
will desert Britain on  
Europe question.)

Regaule -  
Any matter - ?  
= "Don't let me -  
that is quartermaster  
stuff"

Let him know it is  
K.W. view - Britain  
should be in market

Butan has friends -  
supposedly getting  
into market

Any cooperation with  
Contract with  
Europe to should  
not have to be  
very large.

Eyebrow  
Fragile salar

No large scale  
Economic manufacturing crisis.

Dactylochond - crisis =  
in November  
Understand -

We Sane + by helix  
Crisis before November  
election.

More Radical Salvo

① Form = book

100 Ratings = bad -  
like Butcher in article -  
② Under a resolution.

③ Price of gold -

**Historical File**

Wise -  
Burt Davis -  
They are afraid -  
They don't want  
to be -  
I want a permanent  
protection -

- ① No objection to European Common - (Healy)
- ② This is military -
- ③ C. we have ~~nothing~~ little to fear - in  
military - we do in easier going up.
- ④ Only this way do we get out from under us carry -
- ⑤ Reasons Germans - that we would not  
use this as excuse to pull out.
- ⑥ ② Hormel plan:
- ① Nato should be instrument of deterre & deterre -
- ② It should be used for both -
- ③ It is ridiculous that military alliance  
turn into relaxation of tension - but  
makes Nato more palatable domestically

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Note Belgium:

Waved to Heebelers (stopped as King talked -  
Harmon - "Every alive in question."

King

flushed - as he spoke - "The young are awake right; we have  
failed in helping less fortunate -"

Q. All nations should provide 1% for underdeveloped peoples -  
New Religion - R.N. "we have so much  
they have so little"

Q "God is alive"-

Q "I trust you believe in his help -"  
Q R.N. - Young believe in nothing - Help to less  
fortunate is the Christian way - ;, a religion -

King - "Hope you will provide world with this  
new leadership - concern - concern -

P. M. & Harmon:

1. Need strong Kato to have detente -
2. Our won't detente because of difficult  
internal problems - (economic needs of people)
3. Small nation needs multilateral voice to  
be heard -
4. But in car P.M. says Unity drive is weaker  
but it does have a chance -

France: (subgroups)

- ① De Gaul - must not become Note this year
- ② Must reanalyze V. Nam - as diff from
- ③ Middle East

④ Need for Major Powers to decide

- ④ France plays down Chy - & plays up debate

✓ De Gaulle - believe no bilateral deal with U.S. is possible  
because U.S. can deal only through Notes

✓? ④ Paris Note would dissolve if  
U.S. made an deal outside it -

Regard Brits with suspicion -

" gone with meadow -

Could be Russ ally -

De Gaulle - French - Soviets

Opposes U.S. domination of Europe - (i.e. Note leads to this)

- ① Viable group man F, Itly, UK, + g -
- ② asked for French, British talks on this
- ③ British agreed to talk bilaterally - but provided they kept Notes informed.
- ④ De Gaul - saw it as an independent C. - not affecting Notes.

⑤ He has always been for independent Europe -

⑥ This requires Anglo-French cooperation

⑦ Means Britain gives up special relation.

Says to De Gaulle:  
- There are multi-powers  
- But great nations are  
by nature competitive  
- Must deal bilaterally  
(in basis of our interests)  
④ But note is in our  
interest & ∵ we  
try not to dominate

WE U. -

- ① A political discussion forum - (include U.K.)

② British wanted to have meeting on Michael [throw political problems in back]

- ③ French refused to attend -

Front opposed -

- ④ Didn't they want ahead -

- ⑤ French withdraw (because unanimous consent not given)

Creating German - no ally  
will have to show between U.S. + French -

Regarding "French" - (P. N. says bring them in)

① Be sure we inform forum if we talk to French

? Detente or a war with deterrence?

we don't reward or  
punish anyone -

~~Don't~~  
Forget - U.S. News piece? → forget domestic pressure  
Term on Israel

East West:

1. Don't let Soviet maneuver any allist divide them -
2. Strategic Arms talks - ~~and~~ go for will be directly related to progress in political issues -

① Gorbachev - stand down N.P.T. - 2.9 -

De Gaulle: (21 day).

Pro U.S. could come now -  
could agree to unilateral  
disarmament -  
we are not threatened -  
the weaker states are.

Viet Nam -

Franco Allianc U.S. Note Committee - (division here?)  
Monetary? -

Youth.

British Disposition

(Should implement)  
how Communist?

Note foreign defense minister

Small Nuclear power - [not good psychology  
if Note]

France can't be France same question

① opposite all notes

② We create mutual wealth without  
sans high pressure is a barren account.

France must be free & normal.

We share human animal goals -

love liberty.

Race justice.

Dedicated to

to human order which order

freedom, peaceful -

Share a dream

Longest record of ~~the~~ untargeted bombings in Western World.

De Gaulle has infused France with greatness -

Some modern leadership by size of

Sadeberg Courage - when all other quit  
Vision (sense of history) bright  
ability to inspire copies.

a great architect born and risen before it  
began any man's society.

Only a unique - - Lincoln -

sustained in exile + joined him in triumph.

Notes - Toast De Gaulle Dr.

- ① We share a dream: - longest period of uninterrupted freedom -
- ② We come here - unequal in size, maturity from, wealth, - but in those great ideals which transcend material considerations - ~~as in wisdom~~ - in expression -  
- a leader ~~great~~ is measured by size, power, wealth  
- a leader ~~great~~ is measured by wisdom, dignity, courage, vision -  
- You have inspired France -  
- You have inspired other anti-Fascist -

~~You the great show courage in defeat -~~

~~Vision - sense of history.~~

~~ability to inspire confidence in others~~

Europe Unity for it.

- ① We want it so that

Congress play proper role

- ② It must be a Congress  
not an Union effort.

① U.S.: not to dominate it.

② Not healthy for U.S. to  
have this

~~Atlantic~~

~~Allian - Strategy~~

~~Domestic in perspective  
overseas not the byproduct~~

Sorozat

If Pogre continue to support going to left -  
he will end up ~~the~~ Patriarch of Moscow -

- ① Committee will be unrepresentable.

- Le Gaulle Diaries:

Chossewitz ?

- Clocks - from Asian period (200 years ago)
- ① "Protocol says it works."
  - ② Balsam trees from India -

Mrs De Gaulle -

- ① Terrible for children of celebs -
- ② We only let them come to see us at the country place.

Mao Dze-ho:

- ① Way you have taken over U.S.A. - superb - gives us all confidence -

Mahraux (Known Mao - 205 - 5 years ago -

- ① History would have been different had richest nation had a detente with the most populous -
- ② China (Mao says U.S. can't destroy us; He could not convince the U.S. did not want to attack us)

De Gaulle:

I make policies for ~~now~~ <sup>now</sup> the Day after tomorrow -

Mahraux

- ① U.S. is first great power that to have sought it.
- ② It did not have a policy designed to obtain it.
- ③ It therefore needs a foreign policy to administer it.

Treasur:

By my room -  
Tulsiwari queen bedroom

Debt:

Campaign:

- ↳ De Gaulle in 1<sup>st</sup> round = De Gaulle + Gaullist
- " " 2<sup>nd</sup> round =共产党 + Gaullist
- ① Much more effects.

D. G. - Admired his scientific campaigns.

Youth: (If I spoke like D. G. - I should

- ① never have no other challenge -
- ② Insolent to teacher - + ~~and~~ not prepared for job
- ③ They make trouble ~~between~~ between workers - but in election labor <sup>women</sup> & etc unite against them -
- ④ Not true in underdeveloped countries.)

China:

1. we should be able to move in either direction - play both -

Europe:

1. Economically - E. ~~should~~ has more reason for unity.

① Diplomatic = the hardest -

② Military - changes with necessity.

Meeting - " ~~Don't~~ <sup>just</sup> " ~~mention~~ <sup>not</sup> discuss :

- ① Send more discreet inquiry the Finance Minister which would be like a summit.

Fact #1: Nixon - Note  
All the notes of Hugo last the war

Precinct R. galle: Ticos were defeated.

### Observations

① Opposite you Legitibility.

" The color of French people (anti commun)

" The most precious asset - your time -  
To discuss problem of initial migration.

② We hope a new era of close consultation  
& cooperation between us -

③ I look forward to meeting you in D.C.

To the President & our negotiator, & to the  
new init

America Latina -

Buenos Aires -

French City put together

### R. galle:

#### Latin America -

1. Believe it will resist Communism - (Castro)

#### Africa:

1. British to the last, Belgian - Congo - French  
got what was left.

2 Nigeria - an constitutional state -

② Dispersed among different people -  
not just another tribe

#### India:

1. a ~~long~~ long history -

2. a common religion -

3. Mrs. G. - a remarkable woman

#### Students - (comes)

1. They are in school longer (until 25 or 26)

2. The girls are there - boys show off.

3. Faure:

② Don't have war - or other cause -

③ Need isolation - purpose -

4. Majority voting ~~against~~ control by

radicals for student representation until.

✓ De Gaulle Return dinner:  
Right for setting (R.N. + friends)  
Opposition for coming  
Couvre:

Malraux book -  
Bring people to R.N. for talk  
at time

1. More cautiously w/ Chirac
  - ① Must not put out limits prematurely.
2. Gov. asked for Tim. (as a plan)
  - ① He agreed we needed time -

De Gaulle:

- " "Zaccett" - invitation to U.S. -
  - ① Young or Fabry - 70 -
  - ② Working visit. -
- ② Ministry to Parliament.
  - ① From Toronto - N.C.  
("I have always been for you")  
Faure +
  - (29 year old girl) now Head of House going to F.A.  
Dell said De Gaulle greatly impressed -
  - ② Faure said "you have won his heart",  
"I know you can get along, if you do  
not break his trust!"

Mme De Gaulle:

- Fable
- 1. Talk of 2 men riding darkly - boy walks behind
    - ① Either way you are wrong -
    - ② Red Dress, Green Dress - both wrong.
    - ③ Men Too? - "But their things are important"
  - 2. The Presidency is temporary - the  
family is permanent.

2-24-69 -

King:

to g - "a great man"

Bisra - great General -

Deng - mistake for British to pull out so soon

① "Have to be loyal & organized -

P.M.

"Disagrees with foreign minister on  
detente"

Q. V. Nam - "I believe it will go  
Commit"

~~Deng~~ ① But they must have a  
choice - to decide

② If you pull out - it could  
be very bad for U.S. in Europe  
even among opponents of war -

Detente

① Don't trust Rus -

② Must keep Nato strong  
- to ~~not~~ bring detente -

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run

Result of Bombing would be like  
bombing of Italy.

① V. Nam - greatest again for  
Communist in 20 years -

Concern about Sprind. Fruds  
Neutralism of neutrals.

In next 5 years - Face of Europe will  
change - (Portugal, France, Spain, )

South America - help Chilean Rev.  
Frig. Colbr - (They have to stop  
say what they say)  
We can help in Mexico -

② Don't let it appear we  
are isolated - by friend -  
other side -  
we are 2nd year old - most  
population - & sound economy in  
Europe

Jany - I know what they are  
against, but don't  
know what they are for -

North dont care prevail - (sans soutien de l'Occidentale)  
Russia - (Russia - of intend program of Left)

N. P.T. (Failure of  
Consultation)

Michael

East West

NATO

(Unity)

prolif.

How U.S. could  
help

N.P.T. - U.S. - "get nothing"

Russia motivates:

- ① Probably - Internal
- ② Possibly - fear of their 100,000 as in Peru
- ③ Not - German - "apartext"

Big Russia is bad

Big East P= shadow  
to 20,000 are black

100,000 as in Peru

Italian Comm - against Italy - safety -  
to ~~Keep~~ ~~Observe~~ inflow from being eroded -

Real danger = of Deal on Arms -

Should have enlisted for SALT.

① get Russ to loan up C. Congo <sup>stop in</sup>  
Italy - Seized invasion (Italy assumed there no such)

Nem

W 4 Power  
= a mission -

There are only  
2 great power

~~Segaulkis~~  
~~Esq~~

~~Atlanta~~

Congress for attacks  
to Unite -

~~axis drops~~  
over 50 years  
of history.

Nem:  
Heresy is  
non negotiable

Rumors-  
get Soviet  
to give up  
in Soviet  
sovereignty.

Nem's Heresy  
① exists also  
in USSR.P. -

They are  
irreversible  
movements

Should assist  
these movements  
by Negotiations

Oppose & cut  
U.S. & USSR  
will bring change

Classical (Heggy & Cigal)

① They will come  
about

Foster European Unity

① This will increase  
penetration of free  
economics into bloc -

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B 693 / 03 / 28

Historical File

- ✓ Be sure Cambodian Kig not in area -
- ✓ No more releases for press - (U.T.U.)
- ✓ Kissinger for backgrounders -
  - ① Pch A.P., U.P., News Mags; T.V.,
  - ② Herb puts in San Diego Union ! -  
Run to have brief in E.O.B.

*Kissinger*  
*Sp. Rep.*  
*Sp. Rep.*  
*Sp. Rep.*  
*Sp. Rep.*

A trip will be judged by results later - (a time for both  
Hardhak, Sihanouk, Toatoa, soniks do not  
settle great issue)

- ① They may create climate for doing so -
- Europe would obtain:
1. It had changed - (fear-gone) *Dependence, sans de Gaulle = but*
    - ① America - leadership - not accepted -  
but America greater asserted.
  2. The problem :. not just de Gaulle -
    - ① Detente pursued - less fear.
    - ② British and Belgian want ~~more~~ relief from economy
    - ③ great strain on agriculture - V. Unity.  
Germ need a home -
- Student revolution (less stable govt)

#### Our objectives:

1. Nato maintained at adequate level -
2. But Europe must do its share -  
or America will do less - not -
3. European economic political - if
  - ① If Europe does less - disengagement
  - ② Desires to release strength -

#### ② Unity

1. It is in our interests.
2. European must determine future
3. Much talk is unrealistic as  
forces to bring unity goes down *(from Sweden)*
4. We do not join any scheme

#### ③ Monetary

1. Need for a reform system
2. But summit not ready -
3. ① Trade - border taxes -  
America intends employment.

1. Name:  
① new invitation on negotiations. / Ann-Sant.  
② the kind of settlement -

U.S. could pull out -

No Do  
Leader -

① A trip does not produce - solutions :

② It is essential to produce clear-cut solution :

③ We are in trouble far beyond de Gaulle

① lack of consultation -

② Detente - (Ayub -)

③ Student Revolt -

④ Europe - independent - competitive - (unity - alone?)

⑤ We accomplish:

① We consulted - & set a pattern for future -

② Nato :

① Europe must carry their share -

② America is disenchanted -

③ "If Europe do more America will do less"

② European Unity:

① We believe it is in Europe's own interest -

② It must come from them:

③ stay out of their fights

④ Montag:

① Need for reform -

② not a summit.

③ Kennedy - quiet meeting.

④ concern about U.S. - {keeping inflation  
but not at cost of policy}

⑤ Trade:

⑥ No new breakthrough

⑦ must accommodate what we have -

⑧ Midterm: 3 to 1 -

⑨ Progress for 4 years -

⑩ Not be imposed -

⑪ Future -

⑫ Detente

⑬ all want -

⑭ But need Trusts

Milant. (progress - not French & U.S.)

- ① 4 Power Tolles - (British) - in mind -
- ② Settlement can't be ignored
- ③ Must be a guarantee -

Soviet:

1. They all want detente (despite Czech)
2. But recognise - dangerous if not real -
3. Arms Tolles - with progress in political in

V. Nam:

- ① We have & made the record -
- ② Now private diplomacy -
- ③ Reaction to attacks -

Future:

- ① Europe will continue Nato
- ② " will support or arms -
- ③ " will support or V. Nam -

✓!

## Vatican —

1. Hierarchy here might not be rotation -

2. May believe liberal trend goes too far -

Mid East -

V. Nam -

World Hunger -



Sister  
Parks  
Jesuit

They might be inflamed by regular contact (not just with Pope but with people around him).

## France:

### Political:

①  $\frac{1}{2}$  way between President + Parliament.

① Under system P. M. with support of parliament could stand up to President.

② President's personality keeps him strong.

③ Legislative stage in until 1972

② gaullists - 291 of 495 -

① Center - very weak (33-Semard)

③ outside govt

comes falls  
French want  
a govt as P. M.

1. Student strike, Financial crisis,

strike - leave govt greatly weakened.

"Crisis of civilization"  
(Pompidou)

④ Student Problem -

① Physical condition - no senior proms.

② unhappy with system.

③ Edou Faure - excellent minister.

④ govt wobbled last year.  
New Minister of Justice = tough.

Students triggered May + June event  
- Workers - followed

- ① Workers try to get into system
- ② Students try to overturn it.

### Foreign Trade:

- ① Exports 700,000,000 } from U.S.  
Imports 1,200,000,000 } paid little faster )

De Gaulle tried to repayments -  
of WWII (De Gaulle)

### Question Mark:

- ① People's confidence in system -  
(money flows out in crisis)

### De Gaulle -

- ① Wanted strong economy to  
help build strength in  
foreign policy.

### Reason for crisis in May + June

- ① Demonstrations in U.  
① Govt underestimated the  
student unrest -
- ② Workers followed -
- ③ French lost productive  
a. Had 7 billion in gold at start  
b. Talked Sept 1949 about devaluation  
c. Then De Gaulle - refused  
to devalue France  
d. De Gaulle was right.  
④ Breathy space -  
When De Gaulle says "most feasible  
absolutely" he meant it.

## French foreign policy - De Gaulle is it

1. Object - give France a unique to  
decide place on world stage -
2. Freedom of choice in defining  
French destiny
3. Spread prestige - culture of France

### Taking France out of Nato:

1. over  $\frac{1}{2}$  were against taking  
France out of alliance -
2. Taking France out of alliance -  
not an objective today -
3. People like it that he is  
in center of stage -  
① "France is not France unless  
it stands in 1<sup>st</sup> rank!"

### Germany:

1. Reunification = a major success.

### U.S.S.R.:

1. Refers to it as Russia -  
② Berlin Wall is a  
passing phase -  
③ But changing some -

### E. Europe:

1. Tries to play to French  
affinity to people -
2. Assertion of "Commonwealth"  
slosh the "Soviet Empire"

### China

They think they moved too soon to  
recognize. -

British & French could be helpful  
in S. America - (Canada, Italy)

Midwest

① Making policy to Arabs. -

U.S. -

① We are a super power - he  
recognizes imbalance.

② Inevitably a divergence of  
interest between France & U.S.

Q He wants to redress the imbalance -

③ T.V. replaces Russia as a shoulder  
of pain - + has damaged us.

④ a. They can influence the  
T.V. -

⑤ Need better people to people -

⑥ Rapprochement is needed between peoples  
does De Gaulle want it.

⑦ France & Germany - Student level -  
exchange -

⑧ French have a completely  
blinded attitude ~~toward~~ about  
U.S. -

De Gaulle - (2 weeks ago)

suggested that 4 powers - British, French,  
Italy, + Germany - ~~should~~

⑨ Free Trade area -

⑩ And ~~supra~~ let organization of  
Nato worth away.

He was proposing co-operation in  
the political field.

⑪ De Gaulle probably acted in  
good faith.

✓

## Trade Policy:

### General policy :-

- ① U.S. has provided initiation for free trade
- ① Because of S. gap -
- ② Because we had to go to Congress (They did not)
- ② S. gap has turned around -
- ① It may be their turn to take initiative.

### Textile:

- ① Our commitment - plan
- ↳ Congressional pressure -
- ② Must be brought home to them.

### Trade

Border tax = the same as value added tax paid internally

- ① Value added Tax <sup>border</sup> is the equivalent of an increase in the border tax per unit.

② American exporters consider it so -

### Soy Beans:

- ① 500,000,000 -

- ② They might want to trade off with Textiles.

U.K. + ~~the~~ Italy are

particular in ~~Woolen~~  
Mens Made - ~~not~~ made a problem

### Positive steps:

- ① America selling Trile or Chemicals -

## E. West Trade - Co com (Includes)

- ① Our restricted list = larger than theirs.
- ② Question is a renegotiation of list -  
Computer = problem -  
Shipment of Technology -
- ③ French ready to Romania -

## Soviet

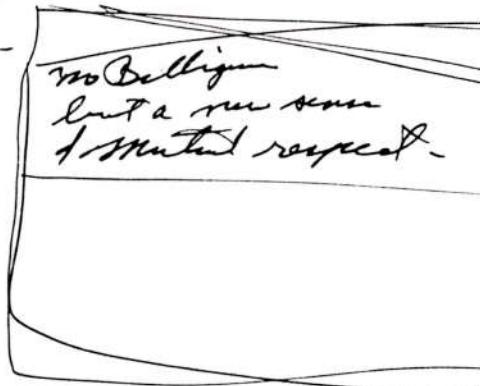
### Scope:

1. We go to Europe before Soviet
2. New Europe - New Generation - New purpose.
3. Strength of Europe - 47 to 59 -
4. Follow up trips to come -

- ① Monetary -
- ② Bilateral -

### Program:

Nato commitment  
Berlin  
Consultation



### Warning to concept - (bring in Form then)

- ① Worries Germans - because below expense for balance of payment reasons -
- ② Would leave them (in forward position) exposed.
- ③ Redeployments - would escalate conflict.

### Soviet:

- ① Want to weaken Nato
- American withdrawal -
- Roman stigma of Gorbachevism.
- Status quo in Europe.

### SALI:

- ① Positive paper (principles) had commitment of Annex, Soviet condominium.
- ② Want:
  - ① Maintain U.S. deterrent
  - ② Non apply to Nato Nuclear forces
  - ③ Do apply to Soviet targeted on Europe.

### A.P.T. does not:

- ① apply to successor state to nuclear power -
- ② Discourage a nuclear option in Nato -

PRESERVATION COPY

### Nuclear credibility.

- ① Would U.S. use the power to defend Europe - ?
- ② yet Europe fears effect of E. if this occurs -

### Sharing: (Nuclear + other technology)

- Congress strong against it. | In guarded way -  
French won't raise it | = a practical not a  
 & thoughtful public -  
 Part + R.
- Attempts to move to relation with non-E members by  
 Germany + France - (for opposite reasons)
- ① Resisted because it will weaken community

U.S. avoids mobilizing German choice between G. S + France.

- ① British avoid(?) forcing Germany to choose between France + U.S.

### Cotton controls? - [French won't raise it. British + Germany might ① a full review ordered - ② Let's don't give it away]

### Gaps: Eurozone:

1. Education modernized
2. Firms enlarged -
3. Hard borders - free market.

### Belgium - China:

- ① Recognize China + Taiwan.

### Bipolar:

1. Soviet + Britain together support arms -

### Students

1. anti-Communist, Capitalist, establishment - everything.
2. Belgium + France - promoted crisis of Govt.
3. Italy - paralyzed higher education.
4. Germany - rebellion against authoritarian rule in Schools -  
 ① for Non-guilt - no war -
5. Britain: ① Poor - system (except Oxford - Cambridge)

### Middle East:

- 1. Fedayeen - great threat to Arab thru to Israel.
- 2. Soviet fears they will inhibit Arab ability to make settlement.
- 3. Telling Britain 4 powers should submit plan.

### Monetary:

- 1. Devaluation of Franc - would lead to series -
- 2. S.D.R. - need for more countries.

### France:

#### De Gaulle:

- 1. Don't try to disrupt feelings about British entry
  - 2. Segregate Anglo-American relations.
  - 3. Wants to avoid provoking Soviet on Berlin
  - 4. Bilateral talks on arms before Multilateral.
- Arms: ① Doesn't want wealth alliance  
consultative meeting.  
22% - in Arms -

#### Connolly:

- Good project now
- ② But threatened by wage negotiations -
- Monetary Conf - could provide cover  
for expected devaluation of France.

#### Arms:

- ③ Disagree with flexible response -
- ④ Wants <sup>U.S.</sup> ironclad guarantee  
to employ nuclear weapons -
- ⑤ Europe must be responsible for its defense -  
in cooperation with U.S. - but not under domination.
- ⑥ Give use of French bases - in emergency.
- Nuclear sharing possible - 

Don't rule out -
Don't care in what
Operational
Carried out -
Life should consider
<del>less down</del>

France:

more Commun modifications? -

Belin German relations with E. Europe  
helped to trigger Czech invasion.

De Gaulle or Laval:

"He could sit indefinitely on a block of ice  
& it would not melt."

Germany:

① Fear - US-Pax settlement at their expense -

② Want openings to E. Europe -

③ Fear U.S. troop reduction.

④ Sufficiency - means quality - tactics -  
not just #. Number of men & weapons.

⑤ Article 53 + 101 - No right of intervention -

⑥ USSR Soviet "Sovereignty".

Brandt -

① after 2 defeats (61-65). "never run again" - !

Belgium:

① Spatial conflicts - U.S. Belgian neutrality.

② Brussels as Capital of Europe -

③ Europe a primary concern -

④ Linguistic rivalry -

⑤ Recognize Peking?

England

Discuss - not negotiate.

Germany

Unemployment going down -

Wages + consumption rising -

(May take more drastic action)

Eurogroup currency - (Hesley -) (Should we not withdraw?)

① Need common talking point with U.S.

② German fear wedge with French -

③ other fear U.S. withdrawal

Trade with Cuba?

~~Germany~~:  
Germany:

Election:

1. Socialist may be slightly ahead
2. But margin may be so close that a small or grand coalition - is inevitable. -
3. Schroeder & Hessen -
4. Nazi party (5 to 6 %)
  - ① Doesn't support most from past but from farmers & others who are anti establishment.
5. Party goes = a more decisive -
6. Avoid tough decisions -
  - ② Strauss regarded as coming man of future -

Economy-

1. Full employment
2. 2<sup>nd</sup> trading nation - + closely 45.
3. Germany - probably overvalued.
4. International Trade:
  - ① F.G.R. favors it as measure tie to East German people -
  - ② Will give them leverage with E. Germany -

E. Germany:

1. quality of life -
2. Not as stark as it used to be "feels going to the moon" (more germs in Berlin - city center)
3. E. Germany = the traditional going (to Berlin - city center)
  - ① State of More National (stolen)
  - ② This was the Prussia.
4. They are toughest & most influn with Soviet.
  - ① Most ~~pro~~ pro Soviet

## Sociology

1. Parents - feeling of guilt.
2. Young = in rebellion against parents -  
against the guilt feeling.
3. Rebellion = against authority & the past
  - ① young have nothing to live for -
  - ② Ideal of Europe blank = no longer appeals -
4. Optimists - will not take bold - leading Europe desires

## Intel: (Reactions of Other Powers)

object I  
France }  
Germany }

1. Try to hold France in line
  - ① De Gaulle in Poland said accept Odeh Note.
2. But deep reservations:
  - ① De Gaulle in Poland said accept Odeh Note.
3. Notes - basis to govern policy -
  - ① Problems:
    - ① Dual basis concept
    - ② Doubt Notes' ability to carry out flexible response -
  - ② They are sensitive about building up too large a military force
  - ③ Budget may be a bigger issue -
  - ④ Manpower problems:
    - ① Have not recovered from WWI + Black Market period after WWI.
4. Common Market
  - ① Want Britain in -
  - ② But believe it is useless to put pressure on France -
  - ③ Believe should be "clever" - keep pressure on -
  - ④ They came up with Cannan arrangements - with Britain which could - take steam out for Britain

4. They want British in as a buffer to France -
5. British have been unhelpful in dealing with Germany (WWII note)
6. Germans (Kaisers) - been to France:
  - ① Socialists went ~~then~~ B in -
  - ② Kaiser wouldn't care.
7. History - British were against it:
  - ① Motives -
  - ② To win a war & came out 2<sup>nd</sup> - to lesser - is worse than losing it.

### Soviet goal:

- ① Keep Germany divided -
- ② German ~~says~~ trying to conciliate Pans
  - ① to create more stability in Central Europe
  - ② to create some momentum on European problem -
- ③ Czechoslovakia = a blow:
  - ① Charge that Germany <sup>Russia + G</sup> <sup>They thought</sup> <sup>was conciliatory</sup> <sup>Russia thought they were seeking</sup> subverted it -
  - ④ Their efforts now = to work <sup>relatively</sup> ~~more~~ with Russia:
    - ① they may think they have an option -
    - ② We want joint consultation - when they talk to Russia -
    - ③ Soviet leaders won't buy it as long as Soviet wants to freeze the Stolbova
- ⑤ Germans were reasonable -
  - by Soviet on 53 + 107 -
  - ⑥ Make them speak under "a carrot" but never give the onion -

These governments don't remember WW II

- ① Russ say they fear Germany -
- ② Main fear = credibility of Eastern Europe.

1. West Germany = an obstacle to E. Germany -

*Russia*  
They want to break along in particular -

- ③ They don't want a United German Germany -

- ④ May be subsidizing Neo Nazi Party + students

"19<sup>th</sup> century mind in 20<sup>th</sup> century office!"

We must not let them succeed.

- ① They do a little of everything -

*Russia*  
- combine the concept of every form of action -

- the security aspects virtual -

### N.P.T.

1. Article 53 + 101 - give Soviet right to intervene -

2. Inspection - [we have reassured them -]

3. Dispute -

Article 2 - ~~legally binding~~

- ① Might require Article 51 (NATO)

+ might invalidate 53 + 107 (Berlin)

53 + 107 = give Multilateral not unilateral -

### offset:

- ① Need long term - to avoid credibility -

- ② Should not be too hard now -

③ Take on strands -

## Berlin:

Leave in peace - we don't intend to give

## Austria

## Italy:

1. Economic growth -

① 20<sup>th</sup> century industry -

② 18<sup>th</sup> century administration.

2. Nenni - turned in 56.

3. Moro - good - } all were secret  
Fanfani - } of Party -  
Rimond -

Parties are fossilized -

## Prosperity -

① Cause social problems -

disparity between North & South -

② Universities in turmoil -

(M)

## International :

① Close to U.S. -

② Want U.K. in Europe -

③ Want U.R. to offset France + Germany -

④ Be careful to maintain -

good relations with Germany.

⑤ Signed N.P.T. - a sacrifice

(They are capable of Nuclear status)

⑥ Consultations for consultation solve -

## Mr. E. Kurt -

Sensitive about what some consultees

## Michael -

Want to be consulted -

B

Italy  
Red Chm.

① Intend. sistente - Neani -

Bilancio : - Arlin --

## Monetary

Dunham want us to strengthen our  
balance of payments position.

- ① French want a change -
- ② Most "Don't rock boat"
- ③ Gold discussion must be cautious -  
so that there is no indication  
of a change ↗

## Negotiation -

- ① Kennedy back would encourage them  
to some:
- ② gain back leadership in field -  
rather than go bat in hand to  
them -

## Wanda Fram + Germany:

American industry pick up foreign  
company - with their money when  
we have balance of payments.

### Britain:

- Difficult to point to how
- ① Don't want to give them  
too much leeway outside (hopeful)  
support - or they won't  
take internal steps they  
should -
  - ② They haven't done too  
much on exports -  
③ But have worked hard  
on exports in private sector -  
Some elements would see  
want increase in issue of gold (Bank of England)

Iranian would outlaw & holding -

- ① U.S. would not be able to  
Iranian

Gunn & Itoha have large -

Our internal inflatio - has ~~particular~~ significantly responsible for trbl.

- ① We will do what we can to regain control of economy -
- ② Propose for balance of payments as not good until 8'72 -
- ③ Gunn & Itoha run huge trade surplus -

① We should urge Gunn to export capital -

② Must never seem to recommend that they pursue inflation -  
C. Itoha should spend more to take up slack in their domestic -

④ Realignment of exchange rates -  
① Not a permanent solution.

S.D. Rs -

① We push because

① all agree except French -

② Early activation in significant amount would tell World we were going to act.

③ Prompt activation -

not significant -

④ French need to hear this - though opposed -

⑤ They want it part of a big price - including some of gold -

11. If De Gaulle moves - he ~~wants~~  
prepares carefully - & moves  
mainly not marginally -  
Suspension of convertibility - (flatly & easily)  
= our ultimate weapon -  
our instant
- ① We want as much flexibility as  
possible

② Controls:

- ③ Some controls will do so  
gradually -

④ We welcome an extensive discussion

⑤ Controls should ~~be~~ not  
unnecessary -  
and are not effective.

Difficult to get in order -  
sans De Gaulle -  
① But could be done -

French will agree things are  
unfair - with system -

① But what they would  
like is Multilateralism -  
and enough so that they  
might deviate <sup>by large amount</sup> &  
trigger a crisis -

② We want to be sure  
How he devalues:

① For example (10% would be)

② 25% - would be political -

Let us avoid unilateral action (before consultation)

CHECK LIST  
ON  
INTERNATIONAL MONETARY ISSUES  
FOR PRESIDENT'S EUROPEAN TRIP

---

1. Fragile calm at present.
2. Unsatisfactory Balance of Payments outlook.
  - Tight money currently attracting foreign money.
  - Inflation control (and Vietnam settlement?) key to long-term confidence.
3. European Attitudes:
  - Don't "rock the boat."
  - Keep pressure on U. S. to end deficit.
  - French strategy obscure -- potentially dangerous.
4. U. S. Choices.
  - a. Preferred strategy, if possible, move ahead in "calm discussion" with friends.
  - b. Alternative: Unilateral action to suspend gold convertibility.
5. Your trip can:
  - a. Indicate our desire to achieve effective, orderly reform in cooperation with our allies.
  - b. Test response of Europeans at highest political level -- SDR's concrete test.
  - c. Avoid commitments that forestall alternate strategy.
6. Special points:
  - a. Need effective long-term military offsets.
  - b. Solid gold position central to future bargaining.
7. Follow-up.

Risko  
Wholesale

British:

1. Suez Crisis - landmark -
2. Their position is closer to our own -
  - ① Tend to be tempted by a proposal which is phony -
  - ② Close consultation required to avoid their going on their own -
3. They view us in Israeli bays - }  
    { Due to Arab bays - }
  - ③ They see themselves as a broken - balance we believe there must be a balance with agreement from all elements -
    1. Withdrawal to pre June 5 line = neutralist.

Frostak - view seen as de polarizer -

- ① They view 6 day war as entrap set back -
- ② Israeli moved against De Gaulle's plan.
- ③ June 6 settlement worked out with USSR  
Sans USSR & France (Irish border)

② Beirut raid stimulated French ~~some~~ embargo -

- ④ They made 4 power proposal to blunt U.S.-U.S.R. deal -

③ French now say:

- ① Not anti Israel -
- ② Not pro U.S.R.
- ③ Impossible to improve settlement - but must try -
- ④ They now favor <sup>①</sup> more keeping groups in which 4 powers would be involved -
  - ② Interest in Refugees
  - ③ Interest in Arms limitation

His major objective to get committed  
for 4 power route -

- ① We will listen + study -
- ② We will ~~suggest~~ negotiate -  
at any level -

(~~D. Parks~~  
Moscow v D.C.)

- ① Dabrynia in D.C. -

Italian:

- ① Concern about inflow of USSR  
in Mediterranean -

West German:

- ① Intent Sputnik -
- ② Skeptical of 4 power approach -
- ③ Anxious to resume relations  
with Arabs -
- ④ Engaged Don't want to  
give Arabs pretext

Don't let them put us in  
position when we have  
to deline Israel as an  
impossible position.

- ① Be sure we clear it with  
Israel -

Situation continuing to deteriorate -

- ① Israeli want a binding  
agreement -
- ② must be a permanent peace  
if we can produce Israel -
  - ③ They will say Arabs want  
go that far -
  - ④ Get them to say they will  
go that far

This is a year they the Arabs  
might go for a peace plan  
6 Month to go.

- ① Elections in November -
- ② Arabs might be harder  
after elections - Israeli easier.

~~Talks will start~~ -

During trip:

- ① We see Janing + U.N. as  
primary focus
- ② We shall use all channels -
- ③ We intend to play a  
vigorous role -

Pick up with Dusen:

Jan 16 - we asked for  
response - no specifics

SALT:

- ① From 66 on - U.S. was purely Soviet  
in talks -
- ② after Gorbachev - Rostow  
defined paper -
- ③ Soviet wanted to include  
Bambaras - etc -
- ④ Nato Council - (we put to them)
  - ⑤ linkage worries them because  
of "Condorino" fear -
  - ⑥ British + French favor bilateral  
consultation -
  - ⑦ objectives + principles - in Nato -

Useful to say we are  
considering going forward with  
objection & principles -  
① We won't get  
Defense study to May -

Do we plan to continue the  
discussions - what about the JSDP -  
① Last consensus - came  
(18 nation statement - on 18<sup>th</sup> of  
March - )

### Nuclear Umbrella

- ① The continuing validity of
- ② "War has a logic of its own" - That -
- ③ Nuclear Trust says it  
persists ::::
- ④ Enter a complete  
area of uncertainty.
- ⑤ The Umbrella has  
uncertainty. -

## Psychological factors.

### Deterrence -

- ① what other side thinks is more important than what we think
- ② a bluff than seriously is more frightening than a less real threat - which is not taken seriously -

### Aggression:

1. U.S. improves forces of defense & offense
2. Until '62 we could threaten a 1st strike - in defense of our allies - because damage to us was manageable -
- against ③ No longer - credible to allies:
3. Ratio of Missiles no longer relevant
  - ④ Because the lower amounts is ~~too much to manage~~
4. Competitive arms race - becomes danger of war -
5. Soviet would not negotiate.

### To Improve the Balance:

- against ① No significant military benefits from more than we have -

### To Maintain the ~~total~~ Aggressive balance:

~~Military~~

- ① But this gives initiative to Soviet + they must achieve a breakthrough -

### To Stable Deterrence:

- ① Maximum damage - force - but no emphasis on damage limiting capability.

~~Force~~  
~~target~~

This would be a  
stable American concept

### To Minimal Deterrence (M.I.T.) (Harold)

- ① a little inflicting damage -

② no more than needed

~~Q~~ Effect on alliance policy -

Effect on Arms Control -

① to diverse views -

- doing more - could bring them to talk or ~~downgrade the army~~.

Richard F.B.M.

Today:

① We are ahead in subs but they are catching up -

② We are ahead in Manned Bombers  
~~but~~ they do not catch us

seen to be moving here.

③ Dominance <sup>can affect</sup> from defense of targets -

F.B.M.

① To be effective must ~~destroy~~ defend high proportion of population.

② They can counter by More - etc -

③ Deployment to protect population - does not look so useful now -

Other end - defend retaliatory forces:

① Today - our situation is pretty good -

② ~~Bomber~~

③ But subs will make bombers more vulnerable -

④ Our subs are virtually invulnerable -

⑤ We can use system to defend our bombers - land based missiles -

⑥ The fact it is not ~~so~~ effect is not trouble -

Treaty Warning — (that we could use)

H.B.M. not effective <sup>on</sup> against defense of  
cities — is against attack in 2<sup>d</sup> strike capacity

- ① This would not threaten  
Soviet —

Smith If you start to protect population  
— it changes is even more  
unstable —

Unrest

They have slowed up their  
deployment because of tests  
of new F.B.M.

- ① They protect Moscow (487.)  
of the "strike force too."

Smith  
Willing to talk preceded ~~than~~  
~~ago~~ the deployment of H.B.M.

- ① Wants to make a move  
on negotiation at same time —
- ② Not ~~best~~ for purpose —  
of 1<sup>st</sup> strike —

Wheeler: Complicating targeting problem  
of Soviet

- ① We target Soviet missile aimed  
at Nato —  
Reinterpret this realm <sup>attack</sup> ~~part of~~  
than aimed at U.S.
- ② No means except amount  
of subs to warn —

Paxhead:

- ① Can discriminate in protecting cities.
- ② Can is protecting cities.

Jones  
Don't start on A.B.M. alone

- ① Soviet not involved in that —

Parkhol

Can't press develop R + D in  
a vacuum -

① Need a Defense mission -

Land

Effect on our Conventional forces -  
is to minimum.

Land



## Hoffman

Wishfulness about French limited power -

- ① Duty of States is not to diminish ~~peace, fat~~
- ② Duty is to stay in dependent of foreign ~~and~~ control of his own nation
- ③ De Gaulle's ~~concerns~~ are greater than his ~~strength~~ - One's - view one
- ④ Nation should be that -

He is more an intellectual than a Statesman -

- ① He'd rather be right - than to play a mediating role - which history proves is right.
- ② He tries to minimize others into concluding he is right -

## Israel:

- ① He told Israel in May what long range consequences would be -
- ② C. Measures since have increased tensions.
- ③ Has played England some way -

PRESERVATION COPY

For most Engns - it is  
most important to start a  
process - sans knowing rules -

- ① He wants to know what  
the process will lead to -
- ② British have tried to deal  
around him with other 5 -
- ③ They have to deal  
directly with him :
  - ① Are they really for  
Unification -
  - ② If British insist on  
trying to gang up -  
he will drag man  
out of other joint groups -
  - ③ He is predictable -

If you don't do what I want  
I will blow out my  
brains on your new suit.

Neither collision or collision US + USSR

- ① What agreement  
is reached between 2  
should be presented  
as agreement between 4

He felt one western power  
should be friendly with Arabs -

He hates diplomatic fog -

+ hates flattery  
He takes role of Chief of State  
more seriously than

Europe -

He believes U.S. would act  
if Europe is threatened.

He does not believe there will be  
a conflict in Europe - over Europe -

Small Muslim group - complicates  
Soviet problem

① And even if Int'l relations  
change properly -  
~~the~~

② He does not believe  
desire to launch  
Muslim war -  
should be shared

(X X) U.S. - Minimal help to  
Fresh Muslim -

England - has no incentive to  
talk about Europe alone as  
long as they have a separate entity  
with special relation with U.S.

price British have to  
pay to man into Europe  
is not agricultural.

① But De Gaulle & French  
policy.

② In '67 - meeting  
was a disaster because  
~~No Man~~ not  
candid -

~~Did not~~  
Man wanted for French -

Heimsoh of state - made  
injunction to stalk to French  
then Dutch -

① But colonie Dutch  
became sense of national honor -

De Gaulle -

✓ Heads of Government - at 20<sup>th</sup> anniversary

De Gaulle's toast - "Treaties are like  
young girls + roses - they  
last & while they last."

- Spain - any chance to get into Nato?

- Call Trumbo - before announcement -

Committee from:

allies from deterrent war not  
frightening one -  
we believe - must be prepared  
to fight - a deterrent -

R.M.W. - Blake -

Healey - need to move earlier  
on to a Nuclear Regime -  
- rejects trip wire - because  
Committee needed to  
make deterrent credible -

De Gaulle doubts the Amint ~~res~~  
Committee.

- ① Defense is the <sup>essence of</sup> security of a nation.

Return two division -

### Committee to Nato

Q) Please give

- ① Don't limit & trap -  
- etc - in any way -
- ② Don't let them down -

### Nuclear Arms to France

- ① Don't do it because  
France doesn't cooperate  
with us militarily -

- ② De Gaulle has never  
abstained from negotiations -  
- but French journalists  
keep raising it.

- ③ De Gaulle - never is  
in position of demagogic -

French opposition -

- ① Don't put them wearm  
in cooperation with us

E.E.C. Jean Monet -

10 year - Treaty of Rome -  
Customs Union -  
Agricultural Policy -  
Tax policy -

& largest trading complex

in world  
① 31 billion exports + imports

Political problem :

- ① Federal problem -
- ② Royal Enlargement -

Feb 13 - Wilson + N - strongest

Small program - toward  
E. Europe - south

- ① Germany in center of French
- ② E. Europe mixed -  
but see possibility.

(70 Ambassador to Community  
because of investigate annually)

Most pricing = practicability -

① make Germany more ~~less~~  
assimilated -

② Could be a feather for Europe -

Opinion - Regi.

~~RAA~~ assurance of Amin Committee -

Protocol is major problem

① We are on edge of  
principles - too

② If we fall off -  
trade war would  
be uncontrollable -

~~RAA~~  
Europe is unpredictable now

① Try to have informal  
contacts - with

✓ Cabinet office travel -

✓ who met him - "Intellect & De Gaulle"  
Hawthorne - {① or Nazis would  
② decline if very military  
Belgium: Clean - most courageous  
of the gallitutes -  
Stass - Student unrest.

- ① Brought down government in 68 -
- Nature of Traders -
  - ① Textiles -
  - ② Export oriented -  
(59% to Common Market)

### France:

- ① Psychological analysis -  
in Technological Gap -
- ② "De Gaulle"
  - ① "Don't indulge in literary propaganda!"

Pierre Mendès - + Rocard  
Giscard - (buoyant & inflation  
in two wars -)

- ① a principal opponent of  
De Gaulle -
- ② Pro British (as counterweight)
- ③ Look for closer alliance -
- ④ Pro Peace in V. Nam -

Chirac - 2 steps behind Giscard -  
Aid - toward Europe -

## England

### gold standard

Much of British Policy determined by  
financier

- ✓ ① The gold crown was originally called the sovereign.
- ✓ ② P.M. is 1/2 Lord of Treasury.

Wilson - only one who can keep right + left together -

- ① Despite decline of popularity in country + party -
- ② Despite no success -  
Conservatism = not dynamic -
- ③ Resignation in January might make it a difficult ball game -

### xx Failure:

Inability to get into Europe -  
Inability to solve Rhodesia -  
Economic problem

Very few real political issues.

- ① Management of economy -

Restraints confirmed in sound -

Restraints in operation -

③ East of Suez -

① Slavery there -

Wilson thought he could handle the Union: (in 50s)

① "He borrowed more from Central Bank than any Committee".

Suez - → Declaration of War '67 ended British influence as a major power -

Wilson's decision after '67

① Govt tried to cut real imports

② Below of Payments

① Down to 24 million \$ -

② Canadian optimum -

③ Exports up but imports also up also:

① Ruins stocks + unoccupied doors -

private investment program not  
existing:

- ① use Local Grants rather  
than Tax incentives -

### Fragile mandate

- ① Huge Debt - over  
7 billion as result of subsidies.  
5 billion growth in 2 years -

### Sociological problem

Race:

- ① 1 million of 5.5 million = colored -
- ② Moderate same for Asians +

Asians:

- ③ Hank Powell appeals to  
Sobchak supporters (Dockers)

### Regional - Nationalizing goes up -

- ① Unemployment higher in Scotland +  
Catholics problematic.
- ② Northern Ireland - Parliament -  
election on day R. N. arrives -

## Youth Unrest:

- ① "Style" not as good as U.S.

Brain Drain - receding -

Labor not as friendly to U.S. as  
Conservatism.

- ① But Wilson has stood  
with U.S.

## USS.R.

- ① It is "trust" broken -

Commonwealth -

- ① Same program -

② Fly in Orient is Roosevelt

- ③ Indian bodily  
Treated in Africa -

- ④ Britain doing less trade  
with Commonwealth - more with  
U.S. + Europe

- Bismarck
- ① French diplomats exceptionally good -
  - Germans - fairly poor -
  - ② Not a Germ forte -
  - since Bismarck -
  - Russia - 1/3 = Secret police -

Emperor :

This purpose was to find a new political form - for Berlin.  
not examine -

- ① Emperor's arguments are somewhat -
- ② Probably good they they didn't get in -

Bilateral :

- ① Wilson firstly to us
  - C League puts off A.E.
  - ② Special relation wanted -
- ✓ De Gaulle known 1. That's why he went  
    its special (regardless of what we say) to keep examining  
    Wilson wants to play it down) Cleverest -
- ② This trade problem -  
    will be solved by  
    an expanding front -

Strategic: V. Nam

- ① Trade with Hong Kong -
- ② Trade with Cuba
- ③ They must trade to live -

(\*)

Defun Document:

F111 - Cancelled

Nuclear:

- ① Tradited to confirm U.S. - UK understanding on Nuclear -

① If Bunker weapon or Bunker  
said used - consult

② If possible - will consult  
on use of weapon  
anywhere -

(\*)

55,000,000 friendly people - 100,000,000.

## Opening statement - I

~~our grounds~~ generally -  
~~now you~~ -C not limit to Europe  
~~In turn to question + any in area of foreign  
policy - I shall not directly substantiate  
conversations - as we established under section  
confidential - we recognize that confidence  
can't be built on breaking confidences -~~

V. Han

## 1. The size of offence

- ① frequency of attacks as same as last year
  - ② intensity is less -
  - ③ It has been primarily military - but some civilian

## 2. *Curves:*

- ① Weaken the Sino-Japan War.
  - ② Inflict a major defeat on us.
  - ③ Weaken us at home to the ~~maximum~~ <sup>air power</sup> failed in all 3 requests - (it shall not be but American camelback rates have doubled:

- ① We shall ~~as~~ not continue same

*Today* ~~coastermann~~

C. Security of amino func-

C. End the war on Donald Trump -

- ③ But we have been patient & restrained  
but Lucy should not confine the  
P. wednes-

- ③ We shall regard offer in way we believe is effective if called in violation of unduly long notice.

When Bowring was bailed - there was an  
industry - that shalling of cities would not be resorted to.  
we hold the enemy to that industry.

V Han

- The character of the offer in itself  
not likely  
to affect  
home

Offered conditionally follows  
home

Offer made to us the fact we have  
done something is not  
a sign of weakness

Double not a threat - a  
stated effect

The character  
(grey)  
intensity  
mild

Its purpose -  
① Military.  
② S. P. War.  
③ Confiscation.

*stiff*

~~failed~~ → a Name -

Q.S. S.

In saying this - I do disintend  
to ~~any~~ <sup>any</sup> ~~way~~ <sup>way</sup> ~~conducting~~  
~~any~~ <sup>any</sup> ~~way~~ <sup>way</sup> ~~conducting~~  
~~any~~ <sup>any</sup> ~~way~~ <sup>way</sup> ~~conducting~~

### Strategic Arms:

1. Our goal is peace not talks for sake of talks
  - ② an arms race is a waste of war -
  - ③ But smart war start as result of globalism.
  - ④ We could succeed in talks - freeze arms -
    - if ~~one~~ one of globalized areas exploded -
    - enough arms left to have a very devastating war -
2. We do not condition talks on political -  
but we think we should go forward  
on all fronts:
  - ① Europeans agree -
  - ② Talks with Soviet indicate they agree -
3. We prepare for talks:
  - ① Review strategy with allies -
    - ② Credibility of deterrent must not be impaired.
    - ③ Studying proposals we would put forward -
    - ④ We are consulting our allies

We could have talks:

- ① Talks that failed escalate arms race -
  - ② Talks alone could create euphoria -
- When we believe we have a properly prepared position - we shall proceed - (not provocists)
- Talks until we are ready -

### Note.

By most advanced country - working together  
on common problem - brains -  
Technology -

### V. Nam:

Before bomb halt - made clear certain  
understanding concerning military actions -  
which would be inconsistent with Paris negotiations.

① Since Hanoi can't expect us to  
have confidence in new agreements so when  
existing ones are not honored

② have underlying remain in force -  
we expect them to be lived up to.

(Took months to mount  
offensive may be resound + contend .

① Very little effect militarily - an  
pacification program - 700,000 + 25,000

② last year pulled back 1/3 -

Purpose - effect public opinion in the country -

### Negotiations:

① S. V. Nam - position is reasonable -

② We have stated position - 1<sup>st</sup> phase is  
over - 2<sup>nd</sup> phase - of hard bargaining -  
begins -

Our negotiations are prepared to explore -

④ Program will be countercheck in overall change -

### U. H. R.

Reasonable basis of request -  
<sup>muted</sup>

① Ambition can't be attained -

Midwest - Nov 22 '67 agent in U. N. - trying to bring in peace

Has objected to vigorous grant for ~~other~~  
bomber of bombers.

### Four Power Talks -

- ① A conference fails would escalate danger -
- ② We agreed in principle -

① We have been exploring bilaterally  
to determine if useful -

② we had no intent in form when cards  
stacked against us -

③ As a result of bilateral discussion - I believe  
a good chance - 4 power talks as favored -

④ not an improved settlement ~~(we shall not dictate)~~  
① Settlement is as good as will of parties to  
keep it.

② we can lay down ground rules ~~with~~  
under which terms of final settlement decided -

③ Settlement must be guaranteed.

we shall continue on all fronts -

Broadway

Stay out of a Civil war - political -  
Help Hemingway side - what all to do.

## Opening statement:

The purpose of this unusually long press conference is to report on my trip to Europe -

- ① Because I realize there will be a great number of questions - & it will make my opening statement brief.

First a word as to what the trip accomplished.

- ② I would like to suggest that great problems are solved by the

- ③ I would like to suggest

the purpose + limitations of such a trip.

- 1. we should have no illusion that great differences between nations can be solved by personal diplomacy -

- ④ A smile, a handshake, a toast, exchange of gifts, of traits between leaders do not resolve problems.

- 2. But there is an indispensable intangible element which has enormous effect on world opinion -

It is best expressed by C. Harold Wilson -  
- mutual trust - see General DeGaulle  
confidence - trust.

as a result of the trip.

- ⑤ On the basis of our friendship with France - it differed from a week ago - how much - time will tell - but difficult + important are fair words to use.

In a broader view ⑥ This helped to all the nations in Africa

⑦ Langmuir must not be forgotten -

- ⑧ We have established a vitally necessary new element of trust + confidence with our friends in Europe
- ⑨ We have removed them of our suspicion of alliance + of our control of Europe but.
- ⑩ But too in doing so we have recognized that America can't win with Europe - Only Europe can

- ① We shall stay out of differn that do not directly involve us
- ② We recognize there ~~are~~ is much be changes - rather than resist change & uproot old abhor we welcome & respect change that suits our common purpose.

Many ~~too~~ aims have been discarded by  
& about of the alliance:

- ① But anyone who saw the devotedness  
engaged to ~~WE~~ & IT & their program & of  
India -

- ② We were right in what we did.
- ③ We have friends in every nation.
- ④ This alliance is world greatest  
guarantor ~~of some~~ of safety & peace -
- ⑤ We should not take it  
for granted & it should be  
at centre of our cause.

In trying to guarantee - should be glad to am  
any ~~one~~ in foreign policy - (not limited to India)

- ① There is no one good rule -
  - a. It will not directly interfere  
of print connects with rest of Govt
  - b. We can't build confidence  
by breaking confidence.